



(b) Write the function of distributary head regulator. 06

**Q-3 Attempt all questions** (14)

(a) What are the different ways by which a concrete gravity dam may fail, and how will you ensure its safety against each type of failure? 08

(b) What should be the maximum depth of elementary profile of a dam if the safe limit of stress on the masonry should not exceed  $150 \text{ T/m}^2$ . Assume unit weight of masonry =  $2.40$ . 06

**Q-4 Attempt all questions** (14)

(a) Differentiate between low gravity dam and high gravity dam 06

(b) Determine the forces due to self weight and water pressure on the non-overflow dam as shown in Figure 1. Take specific weight =  $24 \text{ kN/m}^3$  and  $w = 9.81 \text{ kN/m}^3$  08

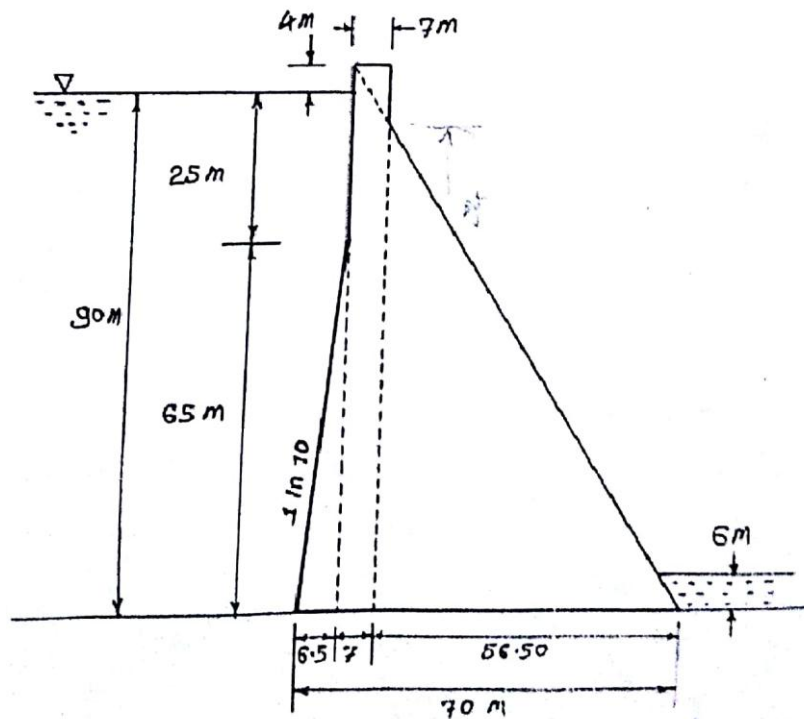


Figure 1

**Q-5 Attempt all questions** (14)

(a) Describe the design feature of chute spillway. 06

(b) Briefly discuss the factors affecting the selection of site for a dam. 06

(c) Why is it necessary to provide a fall in a canal? 02

**Q-6 Attempt all questions** (14)

(a) Discuss in brief the causes of failure of earthen dams. 07

(b) Distinguish between the Rolled-fill earth dam and Hydraulic-fill earth dam 04

(c) Enlist different forces that may act on a gravity dam. Indicate their magnitudes, 03



